





ClimLaw: Graz
Research Center for Climate Law







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# The Constitution of the Republic of Namibia

# Environmental Law and Policy 4 Ed. - 2022

#### ¶ ENVIRONMENTAL·LAW·AND·POLICY·IN·NAMIBIA¶ FOURTH·EDITION·2022¶

Since Independence, 'environmental law has become an important branch of the law in Namibia. Over the past years new legislation has been passed and environmental law and policy has gained momentum practically and academically. Internationally, environmental law has also emerged from a soft law instrument to a key negotiating platform in international diplomacy.

Key features of this work are: national environmental law and policy; international environmental law, also focusing on environmental law within the African Union (AU) and the Southern African Development Community (SADC); environmental management; water and land law; conservation of biodiversity; mining and energy law, including renewable energy law; customary law, common law and criminal law aspects of environmental law; intellectual property rights and traditional knowledge; climate change; environmental justice and human rights; and international trade, sustainable development and the environment.

This publication is expected to be valuable for students, researchers, academics, legaland environmental practitioners, judges, government officials and anyone interested in this field—be it from Namibia, Africa or beyond.

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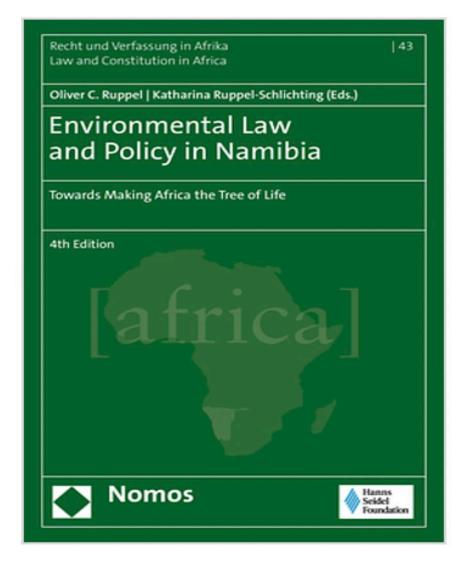
ENVIRONMENTAL ¶ LAW-AND-POLICY ¶ IN·NAMIBIA¶ TOWARDS:MAKING:AFRICA: THE TREE OF LIFE Fourth Fully Revised Edition Edited by OLIVER C. RUPPEL¶ KATHARINA RUPPEL-SCHLICHTING¶

## **Relevant Legislation**

- Agricultural (Commercial) Land Reform Act No. 6 of 1995
- → Animals Protection Act No. 71 of 1962
- ◆ Atmospheric Pollution Prevention Ordinance
   No. 11 of 1976¶
- Biosafety Act No. 7 of 2006
- → Communal Land Reform Act No. 5 of 2002
- Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act No. 9 of 2008
- → Electricity Act No. 4 of 2007
- → Environmental Management Act No. 7 of 2007
- ◆ Environment Investment Fund of Namibia Act No.°13 of 2001¶
- Forest Act No. 12 of 2001¶
- → Hazardous Substances Ordinance No. 14 of 1974

- Minerals (Prospecting and Mining) Act No.
   3 of 1992¶
- National Heritage Act No. 27 of 2004
- Nature Conservation Ordinance No. 4 of 1975 ¶
- Nature Conservation Amendment Act No. 3 of 2017¶
- Petroleum (Exploitation and Production) Act
   No. 2 of 1991
- ◆ Petroleum Products and Energy Act No. 13 of 1990
- Prevention and Combating of Pollution of the Sea by Oil Act No. 6 of 1981
- Public and Environmental Health Act No. 1 of 2015¶
- → Soil Conservation Act No. 76 of 1969
- → Water Act No. 54 of 1956
- ◆ Water Resources Management Act No. 11 of 2013

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